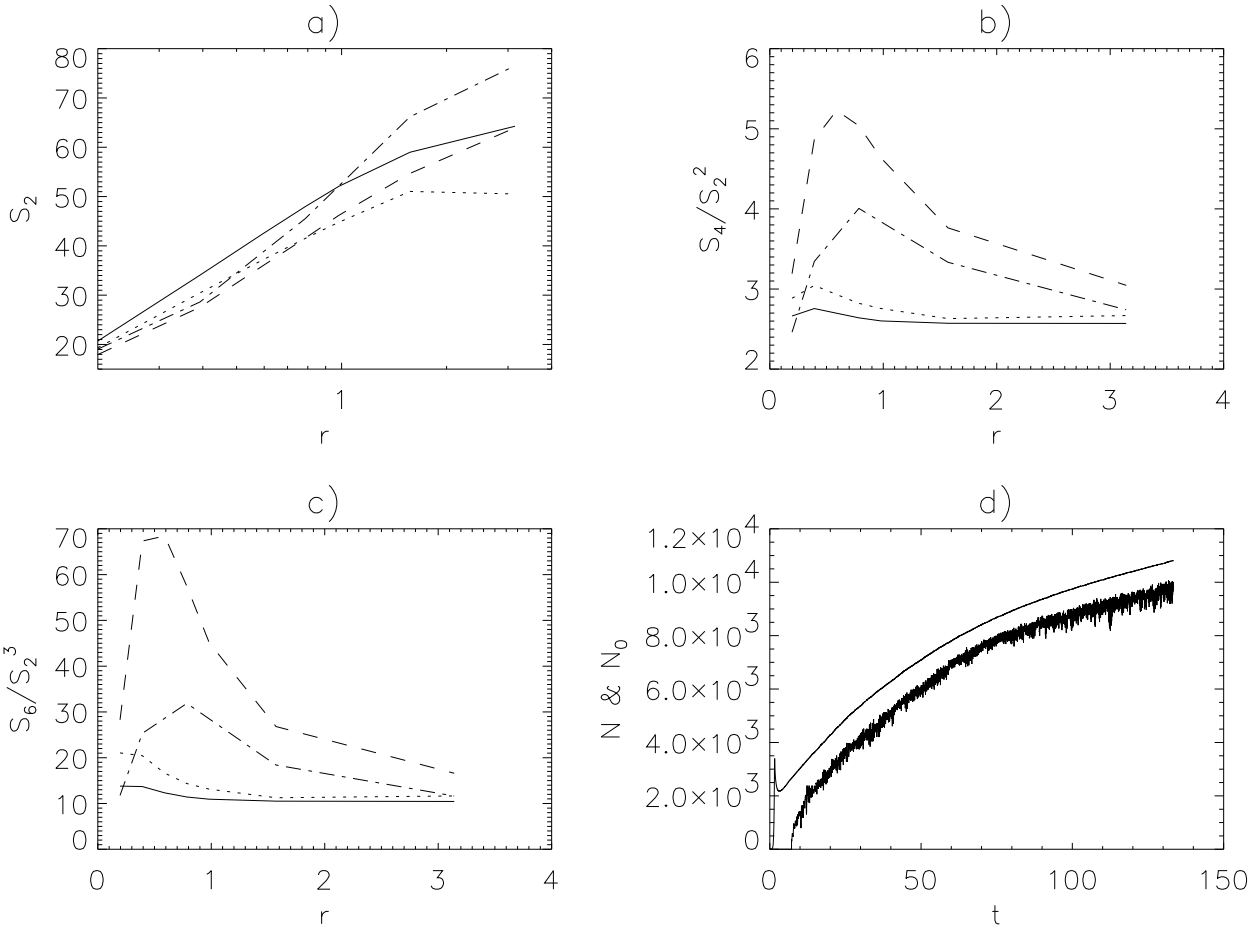
a)
b)
c)
d)
S_2
S_4/S_2^2
S_6/S_2^3
N & N_0
r
t